

## 2Z,6Z-Farnesyl Diphosphate (ZZ-FPP)

Catalog number: 1-0170



Molecular Formula: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>P<sub>2</sub>

**MW:** 433.4

**CAS#:** 27248-37-9

Alternate Name: 2Z,6Z-Farnesyl pyrophosphate

**Solubility:** water and most aqueous buffers, > 5 mg/mL

Storage and Handling: Store dry at -20 °C. Stock solutions should be stored frozen (-20 °C or below).

**Background:** Isoprenoid compounds are a diverse group of natural products which are essential components in all cells. Isoprenoids are biosynthesized from the simple precursors isopentenyl diphosphate (IPP) and dimethylallyl diphosphate (DMAPP). Eukaryotes, fungi, and some gram-positive bacteria produce IPP through the mevalonate (MVA) pathway whereas gram-negative and some gram-positive bacteria utilize the non-mevalonate or 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol-4-phosphate (MEP) pathway. 2Z,6Z-Farnesyl diphosphate is synthesized by Z-farnesyl diphosphate synthase (M. tuberculosis) from neryl diphosphate. It is not a substrate for protein-farnesyl transferase.

**References:** 1) M.C. Schulbach, (2001) "Purification, Enzymatic Characterization, and Inhibition of the *Z*-Farnesyl Diphosphate Synthase from *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*" *J. Biol Chem.*, 276: 11624-11630 .

2) Y. Shao. (1999) "Stereospecific Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Farnesyl Diphosphate Isomers" *Org. Lett.* 1: 627-630.

3) Bleeker, P., E. Spyropoulou, et al. (2011). "RNA-seq discovery, functional characterization, and comparison of sesquiterpene synthases from Solanum lycopersicum and Solanum habrochaites trichomes." Plant Molecular Biology 77(4-5): 323-336.

4) Nagel, R., J. Gershenzon, et al. (2012). "Nonradioactive assay for detecting isoprenyl diphosphate synthase activity in crude plant extracts using liquid chromatography coupled with tandem mass spectrometry." Analytical Biochemistry 422(1): 33.

5) Falara, V., Akhtar, T. A., Nguyen, T. T. H., Spyropoulou, E. A., Bleeker, P. M., Schauvinhold, I., ... Pichersky, E. (2011). "The tomato terpene synthase gene family." Plant Physiology, 157(2), 770-789. DOI: 10.1104/pp.111.179648

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